

SATURDAY 04 JANUARY 2025**SAT 00:30 Through the Night (m002688y)**

Poetry & Passion

The Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra with music director Giordano Bellincampi perform the World Premiere of a new work by celebrated Auckland composer Leonie Holmes, plus classics by Robert Schumann and Tchaikovsky. Presented by Jonathan Swain.

12:31 AM

Leonie Holmes (b.1962)

For just a little moment...

Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra, Giordano Bellincampi (conductor)

12:40 AM

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

Piano Concerto in A minor, Op 54

Michael Endres (piano), Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra, Giordano Bellincampi (conductor)

01:11 AM

Peter Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)

Symphony no 4 in F minor, Op 36

Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra, Giordano Bellincampi (conductor)

01:51 AM

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Variations on a theme of Haydn, Op 56a "St Antoni Chorale"

New Zealand Symphony Orchestra, Gunther Schuller (conductor)

02:09 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)

Clarinet Trio in B flat major, Op 11

Thomas Norup Jensen (clarinet), Henrik Brendstrup (cello), Jorgen Larsen (piano)

02:31 AM

Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971)

Divertimento (1932)

Esther Hoppe (violin), Alasdair Beatson (piano)

02:53 AM

Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)

6 Orchestral songs (nos 1-5) (EG.177)

Solveig Kringelborn (soprano), Trondheim Symphony Orchestra, Eivind Aadland (conductor)

03:16 AM

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)

Piano Sonata in F major, K.533

Anja German (piano)

03:39 AM

Georg Philipp Telemann (1681-1767)

Quartet in D minor for flutes and bass continuo from 'Musique de Table' TWV 43:d1

Les Ambassadeurs

03:54 AM

Claude Debussy (1862-1918)

Estampes for piano

Roger Woodward (piano)

04:09 AM

Johann Strauss II (1825-1899)

Wienerblut (waltz), Op 354

Danish Radio Concert Orchestra, Borge Wagner (conductor)

04:19 AM

Ambroise Thomas (1811-1896)

O vin, dissipe la tristesse - from the opera 'Hamlet'

Gaetan Laperriere (baritone), Orchestre Symphonique de Trois-Rivieres, Gilles Bellemare (conductor)

04:23 AM

Traditional, arr. Narciso Yepes

Romanza for guitar

Stepan Rak (guitar)

04:31 AM

Alexander Glazunov (1865-1936)

Alto Saxophone Concerto in E flat major, Op 109

Virgo Veldi (saxophone), Tallinn Chamber Orchestra, Tarmo Leinatamm (conductor)

04:44 AM

Giacomo Carissimi (1605-1674)

Dixit Dominus

Capella Regia Musicalis, Robert Hugo (organ), Robert Hugo (director)

04:59 AM

Leo Delibes (1836-1891)

Bell Song 'Ou va la jeune Hindoue?' from Act 2 of Lakme

Tracy Dahl (soprano), Calgary Philharmonic Orchestra, Mario Bernardi (conductor)

05:07 AM

George Frideric Handel (1685-1759)

Concerto Grosso in D major, Op 6 no 5

Sofia Soloists Chamber Ensemble, Plamen Djurov (conductor)

05:22 AM

Artur Kapp (1878-1952)

Palumine (A Prayer)

Estonian National Male Choir, Ants Soots (director)

05:26 AM

Krasimir Kyurkchiyski (1936-2011)

Variations on a theme by Handel (1984)

Bulgarian National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Dimitar Manolov (conductor)

05:46 AM

Carl Philipp Emanuel Bach (1714-1788)

Concerto for flute and strings in D minor (H.426) (1747?)

Robert Aitken (flute), CBC Vancouver Orchestra, Mario Bernardi (conductor)

06:08 AM

Sergey Prokofiev (1891-1953)

Quintet in G minor, Op 39

Hexagon Ensemble

SAT 06:30 Breakfast (m0026krb)

Start your weekend the Radio 3 way, with Saturday Breakfast

Join Emma Clarke to wake up the day with a selection of the finest classical music.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Breakfast."

SAT 09:00 Radio 3's European Roadtrip (m0026krd)

Live from Cologne

Tom McKinney is live from the West Germany Radio studios in Cologne as he continues Radio 3's New Year celebrations across Europe. He introduces the best classical playlist, including music inspired by the Rhine, and he visits the iconic cathedral to find out about its long musical life. Cologne is a city where

the old and new sit side by side, and also permeate its musical life. Tom explores how Cologne became the centre of the post-war Avant-Garde and also how it became a centre of early music performance. Tom is also joined by guests to look ahead to 2025 across the music scene in Germany.

SAT 12:00 Earlier... with Jools Holland (m0024wry)

The pianist and bandleader picks his favourite classical music

In a new show for Saturday lunchtimes, Jools shares his lifelong passion for classical music, and the beautiful connections with jazz and blues. With fascinating guests each week, who bring their own favourite music and occasionally perform live in Jools's studio.

Today, Jools's choices include music by Beethoven, Britten and Chris Barber, with performances from Janet Baker and the Takacs Quartet. Jools's guest is singer and composer Laura Mvula who introduces music she loves by Michael Tippett, Eric Whitacre and JS Bach.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Earlier with Jools Holland".

SAT 13:00 Music Matters (m0026krj)

Satire and the Stave

Identity, Equality and Emancipation

In the second episode of this six part series, writer and satirist Chris Addison (The Thick Of It, Veep) explores how music has given voice to the struggles for equality and identity.

Chris has chosen tracks that show how music has been used to inspire social change. This programme features music by Margaret Bonds, Julian Eastman, Joan Tower, Ethel Smyth and more.

In this series, Chris Addison - himself a classical music devotee, keen amateur choral singer and opera buff - takes listeners on a tour of how composers have used their music to question, parody, and challenge power and ideas over the years. Classical music can amplify power, but it can also undermine it - satirising and thumbing the nose of the status quo. Composers have used classical music to critique, undermine and even lampoon - often in cleverly nuanced, surprising ways that reconnect us to the flawed humans - and shared humanity - beneath the pomposity. Each episode in this series takes a big idea, and illustrates it with a playlist of entertaining and diverse music spanning the entire history of Western classical music.

Margaret Bonds: Montgomery Variations 1. Decision & 3. March
Royal Scottish National Orchestra
Kellen Gray, conductor

Florence Price: Ethiopia's Shadow in America 2. His Resignation and Faith
New York Youth Symphony Orchestra
Michael Repper, conductor

Ethel Smyth: Songs of Sunrise 3. The March of the Women
Chorus of the Plymouth Music Series
Eiddwen HARRY, soprano
Philip Brunelle, conductor

Frederic Rzewski: The People United Will Never Be Defeated Variations
Marc-Andre Hamelin, piano

Antonio Vivaldi: Juditha triumphans devicta Holofernes barbarie RV.645 Part 1 Veni, me sequere fida
Academia Montis Regalis

Alessandro De Marchi, conductor
Magdalena Kozena, mezzo soprano

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart: Così fan tutte K.588 Act 2.
Miah Persson (Fiordiligi), Angela Brower (Dorabella), Adam Plachetka (Guglielmo), Rolando Villazón (Ferrando), Mojca Erdmann (Despina), Alessandro Corbelli (Don Alfonso)
Chamber Orchestra of Europe
Yannick Nézet-Séguin, conductor

Joan Tower: Fanfare for the uncommon woman no. 1
St Louis Symphony Orchestra
Leonard Slatkin, conductor

Julius Eastman: Stay On It
Studio Orchestra
Julius Eastman, conductor

Samuel Coleridge-Taylor: 24 Folk melodies Op.59 for piano
Deep River
Randall Goosby, violin
Zhu Wang, piano

Produced by James C Taylor
An Overcoat Media Production for BBC Radio 3

SAT 14:00 Record Review (m0026krl)

Beethoven's 1st Piano Concerto in Building a Library with Joanna MacGregor and Andrew McGregor

Andrew McGregor with the best new recordings of classical music.

1405
Roger Parker reviews some exciting new releases

1500
Building a Library
Joanna MacGregor chooses her favourite version of Beethoven's 1st Piano Concerto.

When he first got to Vienna, Beethoven concentrated on studying composition with Haydn. But by 1795 he was confident enough to launch a career as a pianist-composer. He started his Piano Concerto No 1 in C major and probably performed it that year at the Burgtheater in Vienna. But in 1800 he revised the concerto and that is the version we know today. The concerto is full of the energy and life-force that roars through all Beethoven's greatest works and is a great favourite with pianists and audience alike.

1545
Record of the Week: Andrew's top pick.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Record Review"

SAT 16:00 Sound of Cinema (m0026krm)

A celebration of German film

As part of Radio 3's European Road Trip, Matthew Sweet explores some of the best soundtracks in German cinema.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Sound of Cinema".

SAT 17:00 This Classical Life (m0026885)

Jess Gillam with... Alexandra Dariescu

Jess Gillam and pianist Alexandra Dariescu share the tracks they love, with music by Mozart, Dora Pejacevic and Caroline

Shaw plus pop from artist RAYE. Plus, new music from Scottish composer Erland Cooper.

SAT 18:00 Opera on 3 (m0026krq)

Richard Strauss's Elektra

The Berlin Philharmonic in Strauss's most daring opera, with Nina Stemme in the title role as the tortured Elektra whose mother Clytemnestra has murdered her father Agamemnon. This concert performance given at the Berlin Philharmonie last April was the last time Nina Stemme will ever sing the role - not to be missed!

Presented by Kate Molleson in conversation with Nina Stemme.

Richard Strauss: Elektra
 Elektra Nina Stemme (soprano)
 Chrysothemis, her sister Elza van den Heever (soprano)
 Clytemnestra, her mother Michaela Schuster (mezzo-soprano)
 Orest, her brother Johan Reuter (baritone)
 Aegisth, Klytemnästra's lover Wolfgang Ablinger-Sperrhacker (tenor)
 Orest's tutor Anthony Robin Schneider (bass)
 Clytemnestra's trainbearer Anna Denisova (soprano)
 Young servant Lucas van Lierop (tenor)
 Old servant Andrew Harris (bass)
 Overseer Kirsi Tiihonen (soprano)
 Maids Lauren Fagan and Dorothea Herbert (sopranos);
 Alexandra Ionis and Marvic Monreal (mezzo-sopranos);
 Katharina Magiera (alto)
 Clytemnestra's confidante Serafina Starke (soprano)
 Prague Philharmonic Choir
 Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra
 Conductor Kirill Petrenko

On returning from the Trojan War, King Agamemnon is murdered by his queen Clytemnestra and her lover, his cousin Aegisth. Elektra, the queen's daughter, sends her brother Orest away for his own protection. The action begins a year later.

Determined to honour her father and longing to avenge his murder, Elektra becomes increasingly unkempt, desperate and unhinged. Her sister Chrysothemis wants to escape from the oppressive atmosphere of the palace. Elektra tells the now guilt-racked Clytemnestra that she will die a violent death, but then hears the devastating news that her brother Orest is dead. However, a mysterious stranger appears. Elektra is overjoyed when she recognises him as Orest, who then fulfils his destiny with the brutal murder first of Clytemnestra and then Aegisth.

SAT 19:45 Radio 3 in Concert (m0026krs)

WDR Symphony Orchestra

A new year's concert of American music from Cologne with the WDR Symphony Orchestra: Bernstein, Jessie Montgomery and a suite from Gershwin's opera Porgy and Bess, specially put together by the conductor Andris Poga.

Leonard Bernstein: Divertimento
 Jessie Montgomery: Five Freedom Songs
 Gershwin: Porgy and Bess (Suite)

Julia Bullock (soprano)
 Alfred Walker (bass-baritone)
 WDR Radio Chorus
 WDR Symphony Orchestra
 Conductor Andris Poga

SAT 21:30 Music Planet (m0026krv)

Songhoy Blues' Return Journey

In the first show of 2025, Lopa Khotari shares a taster of new roots-based music that is set for release in the New Year, including a track from Mexico-based Cuban singer-songwriter Rita Donte - whose forthcoming album explores Cuban traditions and Mexican genres like son jarocho - and soulful funk, rock and soukous courtesy of Kinshasa's Jupiter & Okwess.

Elsewhere in the show, ahead of the release of their new album *Héritage*, Songhoy Blues' bass player, Oumar Touré, offers his two 'Return Journey' tracks: one he encountered while traveling, and one that reminds him of home.

Produced by Silvia Malnati
 A Reduced Listening production for BBC Radio 3

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: "Ask BBC Sounds to play Music Planet."

SAT 22:30 New Music Show (m0026krx)

New Year New Music

Kate Molleson joins in Radio 3's European Roadtrip with recordings from the WDR Orchestra and conductor Elena Schwarz at the Eight Bridges festival in Cologne - including Clara Iannotta's *The Purple Fuchsia Bled Upon The Ground*, with pianist Pierre-Laurent Aimard and Arnulf Herrmann's *Manische Episode - A Beethoven Commentary for Orchestra*. There's also new recordings from CAOUTCHOUC, *Brique*, *Burn the Furniture* and *Laetitia Sonami*, and more live music highlights from last year including Claire M. Singer's *Fairge*, and Liza Lim's Cello Concerto '*A Sutured World*'.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play New Music Show"

SUNDAY 05 JANUARY 2025

SUN 00:30 Through the Night (m0026krz)

Cello and piano from the Orford Festival, Quebec

Lluis Claret and Sandra Murray explore the lyricism of the cello and piano in this programme of Casals, Dubois and Debussy. Jonathan Swain presents.

12:31 AM

Pablo Casals (1876-1973)
 Five Concert Pieces for cello and piano
 Lluis Claret (cello), Sandra Murray (piano)

12:58 AM

Theodore Dubois (1837-1924)
 Cello Sonata
 Lluis Claret (cello), Sandra Murray (piano)

01:22 AM

Claude Debussy (1862-1918)
 Sonata in D Minor for cello and piano, L.144
 Lluis Claret (cello), Sandra Murray (piano)

01:33 AM

Gabriel Faure (1845-1924)
Après un rêve, Op 7 no 1
 Lluis Claret (cello), Sandra Murray (piano)

01:37 AM

Gabriel Faure (1845 - 1924)
Les roses d'Ispahan, Op 39 no 4
 Paula Hoffman (mezzo soprano), Bengt-Ake Lundin (piano)

01:41 AM

Marin Goleminov (1908-2000)

Sonata for solo cello
Anatoli Krastev (cello)

01:49 AM

Antonin Dvorak (1841-1904)
Concerto for cello and orchestra in B minor, Op 104
Truls Mork (cello), Oslo Philharmonic Orchestra, André Previn (conductor)

02:31 AM

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)
St John Passion, BWV 245 - Part 1
Mauro Peter (tenor), Flurin Caduff (bass), Serafin Heusser (bass), Lisandro Abadie (bass), Julia Doyle (soprano), Alberto Miguelez Rouco (counter tenor), Remy Burnens (tenor), Accademia Barocca Lucernensis, Javier Ulises Illan (conductor)

03:06 AM

Dora Pejacevic (1885-1923)
Piano Quintet in B minor, Op 40
Ida Gamulin (piano), Zagreb Quartet

03:33 AM

Giles Farnaby (c.1563-1640)
Maske & Fantasia from the Fitzwilliam Virginal Book
Pierre Hantai (harpsichord)

03:39 AM

Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)
Overture to The Wasps - Aristophanic suite (from incidental music)
BBC Concert Orchestra, Barry Wordworth (conductor)

03:49 AM

Germaine Tailleferre (1892-1983)
Arabesque
Shirley Brill (clarinet), Piotr Spoz (piano)

03:54 AM

Ilmari Hannikainen (1892-1955)
Rural Dances, Op 39a
Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Petri Sakari (conductor)

04:09 AM

Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971)
Octet for wind instruments
Canadian Chamber Ensemble, Raffi Armenian (conductor)

04:24 AM

Grzegorz Gerwazy Gorczycki (1665-1734)
Laetatus sum for 4 voices, 2 violins, 2 trumpets and organ
Olga Pasiecznik (soprano), Henning Voss (counter tenor), Wojciech Parchem (tenor), Miroslaw Borczynski (bass), Sine Nomine Chamber Choir, Concerto Polacco Baroque Orchestra, Marek Toporowski (director)

04:31 AM

Mel Bonis (1858-1937)
From Suite Orientale, Op 48 no 2: Prelude & Danse d'almees
BBC Symphony Orchestra, Rumon Gamba (conductor)

04:38 AM

William Byrd (1543-1623)
Susanna fair
Emma Kirkby (soprano), Rose Consort of Viols, John Bryan (viol), Alison Crum (viol), Sarah Groser (viol), Roy Marks (viol), Peter Wendland (viol)

04:42 AM

Franz Doppler (1821-1883)
Fantaisie pastorale hongroise, Op 26
Ivica Gabrisova-Encingerova (flute), Matej Vrabel (piano)

04:53 AM

Antonio Vivaldi (1678-1741)
Concerto da Camera in C major RV.87
Camerata Koln

05:01 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)
Duet for viola and cello in E flat major, WoO.32
Milan Telecky (viola), Juraj Alexander (cello)

05:11 AM

Orlande de Lassus (1532-1594)
Gratia sola Dei (motet)
Currende, Erik van Nevel (conductor)

05:18 AM

Frantisek Jiranek (1698-1778)
Bassoon Concerto in G minor
Sergio Azzolini (bassoon), Collegium Marianum

05:32 AM

Sergey Prokofiev (1891-1953)
Sonata for piano no 7 in B flat major, Op 83
Khatia Buniatishvili (piano)

05:51 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)
Symphony no 3 in A minor, Op 56 'Scottish'
Polish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Marcin Nalecz-Niesiolowski (conductor)

SUN 06:30 Breakfast (m0026ks1)

Start your Sunday the Radio 3 way with Mark Forrest

Mark Forrest presents Radio 3's classical breakfast show, with beautiful music to soundtrack your Sunday morning.

To get in touch, email 3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Breakfast."

SUN 09:00 Radio 3's European Roadtrip (m0026ks3)

Live from Reykjavik

Sarah Walker concludes our European Road Trip looking out across the Atlantic ocean from one of Reykjavik's most iconic buildings - the award winning Harpa concert hall. For a country with a population of less than 400,000 Iceland punches far above its weight musically and culturally, from medieval sagas to global superstar composers and performers.

Sarah invites one of the most in-demand pianists in Europe, Víkingur Ólafsson, to perform live for us and explores the many contemporary composers writing new music here in Iceland including Ólafur Arnalds, Hildur Guðnadóttir and Anna Thorvaldsdóttir. In addition, there will be music from some of Iceland's most famous musical exports including Björk, Sigur Rós and Laufey.

Sarah will also be joined by a handful of special guests to try and find out just what makes Iceland such a hotbed of creativity...

A Tandem Production for BBC Radio 3

SUN 12:00 Private Passions (m0026ks5)

Miranda Hart

Miranda Hart burst into our living rooms in 2009 with her semi-autobiographical, multi-award winning TV sit-com Miranda. Her

irrepressible physical comedy and willingness to make fun of herself quickly endeared her to audiences, as she battled through socially awkward situations - particularly dating. She also had to deal with her overbearing mother, while popularising phrases like "Such Fun", "Keep calm and Gallop on" and "Bear with".

She then took a leading role in the BBC drama series *Call the Midwife* as Chummy - Camilla Fortescue-Cholmondeley-Browne - and appeared in films including *Emma*, playing Jane Austen's chatterbox Miss Bates.

Her recent memoir *I Haven't been Entirely Honest With You* describes how she lived for years with undiagnosed Lyme disease and the lessons she has learnt - she calls them "treasures" on her journey from illness to recovery.

Miranda's musical choices include Grieg, Bach, Bizet and Mozart.

SUN 13:30 Music Map (m0026ks7)

Radio 3's European Roadtrip: A journey to Iceland

As part of Radio 3's European Roadtrip, Sara Mohr-Pietsch maps a musical landscape around a piece by the father of Icelandic classical music Jon Leifs, drifting down sonic avenues that link music across time and space. From stark evocations of the Icelandic landscape to the folk music that grew out of it, via contemporary classical Icelandic composers and music by Bartok, Brahms and Philip Herbert, Sara charts a musical journey towards Leifs' stunning string piece, *Elegy*.

SUN 15:00 Choral Evensong (m00267zx)

St James's Church, Sussex Gardens, London

From St James's Church, Sussex Gardens, London, with the Rodolfus Choir.

Introit: Our life is hid (Roderick Williams) (world premiere)

Responses: Joanna Forbes L'Estrange

Psalm 115 (Knight)

First Lesson: Deuteronomy 30 vv11-20

Magnificat in C (Schubert)

Second Lesson: Acts 3 vv1-16

Nunc dimittis a 8 (Palestrina)

Anthem: The heavens are telling the glory of God (Haydn)

Hymn: O Christ the same, through all our story's pages

(Londonderry Air)

Voluntary: *Sortie* on 'In dulci jubilo' (David Briggs)

Ralph Allwood (Conductor)

George de Voil (Organist)

Recorded 29 December.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Choral Evensong".

SUN 16:00 Jazz Record Requests (m0026ks9)

Look Ahead to 2025

Alyn Shipton presents jazz records of all styles as requested by you plus a look ahead to 2025. Get in touch: jrr@bbc.co.uk or use [#jazzrecordrequests](https://twitter.com/jazzrecordrequests) on social.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Jazz Record Requests"

SUN 17:00 The Early Music Show (m00255cm)

Radio 3's European Road Trip: Early Music in Iceland

As part of Radio 3's European Road Trip, Hannah French is joined by musicologist and conductor Árni Heimir Ingólfsson to

explore early Icelandic music - from the 13th-century poems known as "Eddas" to the influence of mainland Europe that shaped Iceland's rich sacred choral traditions, which still continue today.

To listen to this programme using most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play The Early Music Show".

SUN 18:00 Words and Music (m0026ksc)

A European Journey

We visit Paris in the company of Zola, Seville with Lorca, and a tiny Finnish island with Tove Jansson. There's music based on Bulgarian folklore; Dobrinka Tabakova's *Spinning a Yarn*, Mendelssohn's yodelling-inspired *String Symphony No. 9* and Liszt's settings of Petrarchan sonnets. And we're also hearing from those inspired by their journeys to Europe; memoirs by Jessica Mitford and Sidney Bechet, poets taking what became known in the eighteenth century the Grand Tour as well as fictional journeys in *Roman Holiday* and *Room with a View*, aided by the guidebooks of Karl Baedeker. As we tour, we admire the landscape with Beethoven's *Pastoral Symphony* set alongside the contemporary writer Teju Cole's *Swiss travelogue*. We're in the towns and cities, lakes and mountains, and we couldn't resist a nod to Eurovision.

The readers are Juliet Stevenson and Parth Thakerer and the programme ends a week in which Radio 3's Roadtrip has visited 5 European cities.

Producer in Salford: Jessica Treen

READINGS:

Stefan Zweig: *The World of Yesterday*

Evelyn Scott: *Viennese Waltz*

Teju Cole: *Far Away From Here*

Fleur Jaeggy: *Sweet Days of Discipline*

Karl Baedeker: *Italy*

E.M. Forster: *A Room With A View*

Samuel Taylor Coleridge: *Cologne*

Franz Kafka: *Letter Extract*

Helen Oyeyemi: *Parasol Against The Axe*

Tove Jansson: *The Summer Book*

Olga Tokarczuk: *Drive Your Plow Over the Bones of the Dead*

Fernando Pessoa: *Lisbons - What The Tourist Should See*

Hillaire Belloc: *Tarentella*

Federico García Lorca: *Seville*

Jessica Mitford: *Hons and Rebels*

Sidney Bechet: *Treat it Gentle*

Sara Teasdale: *Paris in Spring*

Émile Zola: *The Belly of Paris*

SUN 19:15 Sunday Feature (m001qfzr)

Forever Blue

Derek Jarman's final film *Blue* premiered at the Venice Biennale and shortly afterwards was broadcast in a pioneering simulcast on BBC Radio 3 and Channel 4 in September 1993.

To commemorate the 30th anniversary, actors Tilda Swinton and John Quentin, composer Simon Fisher Turner, and producer James Mackay tell the story of the development and making of this experimental film which had no images. Simply put, it was an Yves Klein International Blue background from start to finish, accompanied by music, narrators and sound fx.

At the BFI National Archive, curator Simon McCallum finds clues about Jarman's process in his 1987 notebook for *Blue*, a beautifully painted photo album full of his own poetry, jottings, cuttings and found objects. The notebook shows how *Blue* began as a tribute to conceptual painter Yves Klein and his theory of the void. But over time, the project changed

considerably as Jarman's health deteriorated and he began to go blind.

Recorded with trusted friends and collaborators in early 1993, *Blue* became Jarman's personal and profoundly poetic meditation on living and dying with AIDS - during a period of intense homophobia in the UK when HIV/AIDS sufferers were stigmatised and ostracised by the media, the government and society at large. Although Jarman became increasingly angry and politicised, *Blue* remained largely calm and meditative - a series of vignettes based on his hospital diaries, poetry and mythology linked to the colour blue, and expressions of grief after losing so many friends to the HIV/AIDS crisis.

Jarman always struggled to find finance for his avant-garde, subversive, often controversial films and this was no difference. It was ultimately funded by Channel 4, BBC Radio 3, The Arts Council, Uplink (a Japanese company) and Brian Eno who lent them his studio.

With music by composer Simon Fisher Turner, the soundtrack also included pieces by Miranda Sex Garden, Coil, Vini Reilly, Momus, Brian Eno and Jan Latham Koenig. Sound design was by Marvin Black, and the associate director was David Lewis.

This year, actor Russell Tovey and director Neil Bartlett collaborated on a new stage production called *Blue Now*, which was performed in four venues across the UK. We hear their thoughts as they prepare backstage at Tate Modern.

Contributors:

Tilda Swinton credits her film career to Jarman. A close friend, she appeared in 9 of his films including *Blue* and played a key role in the improvised concerts to raise money / awareness for the project.

John Quentin was one of the two main narrators of *Blue* and also appeared in Jarman's films *Wittgenstein* and *Edward II*. James Mackay produced many of Jarman's films including *Blue*, *The Last of England*, *The Angelic Conversation* and *The Garden* (and *Blue*). He also takes care of Jarman's early Super 8 films for the Luma Foundation.

Simon Fisher Turner began as a runner for Jarman in the late 70s and ended up composing music for six of Jarman's films including *Blue*, and has performed it since in many live concerts - including *Blue Now*.

Toyah Willcox's first acting role, aged 19, was in Jarman's second film, *Jubilee*, and she went on to also make *The Tempest* with him.

Simon McCallum, Curator of Archive Projects at the British Film Institute.

Blue Now cast and crew: Russell Tovey, Jay Bernard, Joelle Taylor and Neil Bartlett.

For further reading - British Film Institute curator Simon McCallum reflects on *Blue* in this blog post here: <https://www.bfi.org.uk/features/blue-derek-jarman-final-film>

Producer: Victoria Ferran
Exec producer: Susan Marling
A Just Radio production for BBC Radio 3

SUN 20:00 Drama on 3 (m0026mzc)

The Dead

'Snow was general all over Ireland.' An overheard Irish folk song at a Twelfth Night party in Dublin uncovers deep-buried memories and provokes a personal epiphany for Gabriel Conroy.

For Twelfth Night, James Joyce's classic tale from 'Dubliners' (1915) - described by T S Eliot as one of the greatest short stories ever written.

Read by Jonathan Forbes

Sound design by Jonathan Thomas
Produced by Emma Harding, BBC Audio Wales

SUN 21:30 New Generation Artists (m0026ksf)

Beethoven and Finzi

Alim Beisembayev plays an early piano sonata by Beethoven and James Atkinson sings one of Gerald Finzi's most haunting songs.

Beethoven: Sonata No. 7 In D Major Op.10 No.3
Alim Besiembayev (piano)

Finzi: To A Poet no. 1 from Song cycle To A Poet A Thousand Years Hence
James Atkinson (baritone), Michael Pandya (piano)

SUN 22:00 Ultimate Calm (m0024qyp)

Ólafur Arnalds: Series 3

Soothing soundtracks ft. Atli Örvarsson

Music has magical powers. It can tell stories, make us feel emotions, and transport us to distant worlds, simply through playing a certain combination of notes. In this episode of *Ultimate Calm*, Ólafur Arnalds celebrates the art of the soundtrack - playing some of his favourite selections from the world of film, television and video games. We'll be transported to far-off planets, dive beneath the waves and dabble in time-travel, with soundtracks from Hildur Guðnadóttir, Jerskin Fendrix and Andrew Prahlow.

Plus we'll hear from someone with a great deal of experience in the area of soundtracks, the Bafta-winning Icelandic composer Atli Örvarsson. Atli shares his musical safe haven, the track that brings him ultimate calm, a reflective, thought-provoking piece that helps him disconnect from daily worries, be still and breathe.

Produced by Kit Callin
A Reduced Listening production for BBC Radio 3 and Radio 3 Unwind

SUN 23:00 The Night Tracks Mix (m001sm28)

Music for the darkling hour

Hannah Peel with a magical sonic journey for late-night listening. Subscribe to receive your weekly mix on BBC Sounds.

SUN 23:30 Unclassified (m0026ksj)

Divide and Dissolve's Listening Chair

Ahead of her group's appearance at *Unclassified Live* on January 23rd at the Southbank Centre in London, Takiaya Reed, founder of the Australian doom-metal outfit *Divide and Dissolve*, takes to the Listening Chair to select a track that transports her elsewhere. Takiaya is a saxophonist and guitarist based in Melbourne who proudly champions indigenous rights through *Divide and Dissolve*'s work: "This music," she says, "is an acknowledgement of the dispossession that occurs due to colonial violence." There is both heaviness and catharsis in the sound, as washes of distortion, uncompromising riffs and transcendent rhythms combine.

Elsewhere in the programme, Elizabeth Alker selects fresh music from genre-defying artists who take us on a journey through landscapes of ambient and experimental sounds. These include emerging independent producers whose work

plays with orchestral textures and classical form as well as a new generation of contemporary composers who look to embrace the spirit of rock, pop and electronica.

Produced by Geoff Bird
A Reduced Listening production for BBC Radio 3

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Unclassified"

MONDAY 06 JANUARY 2025

MON 00:30 Through the Night (m0026ksl)

Parry, Handel and Bach from Berlin

Akademie für Alte Musik, Berlin, with conductor Justin Doyle and soloists in works by Parry, Handel and Bach. Jonathan Swain presents.

12:31 AM

Hubert Parry (1848-1918)

I was glad

RIAS Chamber Chorus, Berlin, Martin Baker (organ)

12:37 AM

George Frideric Handel (1685-1759)

Utrecht Te Deum in D major, HWV 278

Nuria Rial (soprano), Marie-Sophie Pollak (soprano), Alex Potter (counter tenor), Kieran Carrel (tenor), Roderick Williams (baritone), RIAS Chamber Chorus, Berlin, Akademie für Alte Musik Berlin, Justin Doyle (conductor)

01:01 AM

George Frideric Handel (1685-1759)

Organ Concerto in F major, HWV.295, 'Cuckoo and the Nightingale'

Raphael Alpermann (organ), Akademie für Alte Musik Berlin, Georg Kallweit (conductor)

01:13 AM

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

Magnificat in D major, BWV.243 with Christmas interludes

Nuria Rial (soprano), Marie-Sophie Pollak (soprano), Alex Potter (counter tenor), Kieran Carrel (tenor), Roderick Williams (baritone), RIAS Chamber Chorus, Berlin, Akademie für Alte Musik Berlin, Justin Doyle (conductor)

01:47 AM

Melchior Vulpius (c.1570-1615)

Es ist ein Ros entsprungen

Raphael Alpermann (organ), RIAS Chamber Chorus, Berlin, Akademie für Alte Musik Berlin, Justin Doyle (conductor)

01:50 AM

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

Partita no 4 in D major, BWV.828

Schaghajegh Nosrati (piano)

02:21 AM

Domenico Scarlatti (1685-1757)

Sonata in G minor K.88, arranged for 2 harpsichords

Dagmara Kapczyńska (harpsichord), Gwennaëlle Alibert (harpsichord)

02:31 AM

Fryderyk Chopin (1810-1849)

Piano concerto no 1 in E minor, Op 11

Havard Gimse (piano), Stavanger Symphony Orchestra, Matthias Foremny (conductor)

03:12 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)

Cello Sonata in A major, Op 69

Jong-Young Lee (cello), Keum-Bong Kim (piano)

03:36 AM

Jacob Obrecht (1457-1505)

Omnis spiritus laudet - offertory motet for 5 voices
Ensemble Daedalus

03:43 AM

Henry Purcell (1659-1695)

Sonata no 9 for 2 violins and continuo in F major, Z.810

Simon Standage (violin), Agata Sapięcha (violin), Marcin Zalewski (viola da gamba), Lilianna Stawarz (harpsichord)

03:50 AM

Ruth Watson Henderson (1932-)

Cantate Domino for divisi soprano & alto voices, trumpet & piano

Kimberley Briggs (soloist), Carrie Loring (soloist), Linda Tsatsanis (soloist), Carolyn Kirby (soloist), Robert Venables (trumpet), Claire Preston (piano), Elmer Iseler Singers, Lydia Adams (conductor)

03:55 AM

Vaino Haapalainen (1893-1945)

Lemminkäinen Overture (1925)

Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Atso Almila (conductor)

04:04 AM

Darius Milhaud (1892-1974)

4 Visages for viola and piano, Op 238

Silvia Simionescu (viola), Alice Burla (piano)

04:13 AM

Albertus Groneman (c.1710-1778)

Sonata for 2 flutes in G major

Jed Wentz (flute), Marion Moonen (flute)

04:22 AM

Christian Gottfried Krause (1719-1770)

Trio Sonata in D minor

Flor Galante

04:31 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

The Hebrides, Op 26, overture in B minor, Fingal's Cave

WDR Symphony Orchestra, Cologne, Marek Janowski (conductor)

04:41 AM

Ferdo Livadic (1799-1878)

Notturmo in F sharp minor

Vladimir Krpan (piano)

04:49 AM

Hanne Orvad (1945-2013)

Kornell

Danish National Radio Choir, Stefan Parkman (conductor)

04:59 AM

Malcolm Forsyth (1936-2011)

The Kora Dances

Julia Shaw (harp), Nora Bumanis (harp)

05:07 AM

Hugo Wolf (1860-1903)

Italian Serenade

Ljubljanski Godalni Quartet

05:15 AM

Francois Couperin (1668-1733)

La Sultane

Concerto Copenhagen, Lars Ulrik Mortensen (director)

05:25 AM

Mieczyslaw Karlowicz (1876-1909)
Returning waves - symphonic poem
National Polish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Andrzej Straszynski
(conductor)

05:49 AM

Joseph Pränzer (early 19th century)
Concert Duo no 4
Alojz Zupan (clarinet), Andrej Zupan (clarinet)

06:01 AM

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)
Trio for violin, French horn and piano in E flat major, Op 40
Martin Beaver (violin), Martin Hackleman (horn), Jane Coop
(piano)

MON 06:30 Breakfast (m0026kth)

Wake up with classical music

Tom McKinney presents Radio 3's award-winning classical
breakfast show with music that captures the mood of the
morning. Email your requests to 3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to
play Breakfast."

MON 09:30 Essential Classics (m0026kth)

Refresh your morning with classical music

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music, with familiar
favourites alongside new discoveries and musical surprises.

1000 Playlist starter - listen and send us your ideas for the next
step in our musical journey today.

1030 Song of the Day - harnessing the magic of words, music
and the human voice.

1115 Playlist reveal - a sequence of music suggested by you in
response to our starter today.

1145 Slow Moment - time to take a break for a moment's
musical reflection.

1230 Album of the Week

To listen on most smart speakers say "Ask BBC Sounds to play
Essential Classics"

MON 13:00 Classical Live (m0026kth)

Il Pomo d'Oro from the Edinburgh International Music Festival
plus a song recital from London's Wigmore Hall

Today's Classical Live begins with a recital from London's
Wigmore Hall featuring current BBC Radio 3 New Generation
Artist James Atkinson with pianist Iain Burnside. This is the
young British baritone's first Wigmore Hall lunchtime recital and
includes works by Clara and Robert Schumann and Brahms's
reflections on life and death.

Also in today's programme, specially recorded performances
from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival. You are
invited to sample life at one of the great courts of 17th-century
Italy for a concert extravaganza of early Baroque music with Il
Pomo d'Oro and countertenor Jakub Józef Orliński. They perform
songs, arias and instrumental numbers from their recent album
Beyond.

Italy's RAI National Symphony Orchestra perform music by
Mario Castelnuovo-Tedesco and Tchaikovsky.

Live from Wigmore Hall, London:

Robert Schumann
Liederkreis, Op. 39

Clara Schumann
Drei Lieder, Op. 12

Johannes Brahms
Vier ernste Gesänge, Op.121

James Atkinson (baritone)
Iain Burnside (piano)
Introduced by Andrew McGregor

Johann Sebastian Bach
Cantata No. 6, from 'Christmas Oratorio, BWV 248' (for
Epiphany)

"Herr, wenn die stolzen Feinde schauben"

Aco Bišćević (tenor)
Ludwig Mittelhammer (baritone)
Tölz Boys' Choir
Concerto Köln
Michael Hofstetter (conductor)

Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky
Fatum, Op. 77

Simone Lamsma (violin)
RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Alpesh Chauhan (conductor)

Mario Castelnuovo-Tedesco
Overture to Il mercante di Venezia, Op. 76

RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Daniele Rustioni (conductor)

From the Edinburgh International Music Festival:

Claudio Monteverdi
L'incoronazione di Poppea, 'E pur io torno qui'

Claudio Monteverdi
Voglio di vita uscir

Biagio Marini
Passacalio from Per ogni sorte di strumento musicale, Op. 22

Giulio Caccini
Le nuove musiche - 'Amarilli, mia bella'

Girolamo Frescobaldi
Arie musicali, Book I, 'Cosi mi disprezzate'

Johann Kaspar Kerll Sonata for Two Violins in F 7:24

Il Pomo d'Ooro
Jakub Orliński (counter tenor)

To listen to this programme (using most smart speakers) just
say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Classical Live".

MON 16:00 Composer of the Week (m0026ktp)

Michel Legrand (1932-2019)

Between Worlds

When his father walks out, Legrand finds an unlikely friend.

Michel Legrand is best known for creating the soundtracks for

over 200 films, including *The Umbrellas of Cherbourg*, *The Thomas Crown Affair* and *The Go-Between*. But he had an insatiable creative spirit that led him into the world of theatre, ballet, opera and more.

Donald is joined by theatre director and composer Jeremy Sams, who recalls collaborating with Legrand on the Broadway musical *Amour* - and avoiding going to restaurants with him.

Les Moulins de Mon Coeur
Michel Legrand, composer and performer

Summer Me, Winter Me
Michel Legrand, composer and performer

Luna Rossa - Blushing Moon
Antonio Vian, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

O Sole Mio
Eduardo di Capua, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Sentir De La Alhambra
Manuel Serrapi, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Le Danse Du Feu
Manuel de Falla, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Sous les ponts de Paris
Jean Rodor & Vincent Scotto, composers
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Paris je t'aime d'amour
Henri Battaille & Victor Schertzinger, composers
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

La vie en rose
Edith Piaf & Louiguy, composers
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

I Love Paris
Cole Porter, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Mademoiselle de Paris
Paul Jules Durand, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Paris
Andre Bernheim, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Les feuilles mortes
Jozsef Kosma, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

La Seine
Guy Lafarge, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Michel Legrand and his Orchestra

Produced by Alice McKee for BBC Audio Wales & West

MON 17:00 In Tune (m0026ktr)

Experience classical music live in session

Robin Tritschler joins Katie Derham live in the In Tune studio.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play In Tune".

MON 19:00 Classical Mixtape (m0026ktt)

The perfect classical half hour

Take time out with a 30-minute soundscape of classical favourites.

MON 19:30 Radio 3 in Concert (m0026ktw)

Víkingur Ólafsson with the LPO

Superstar Icelandic pianist Víkingur Ólafsson joins the London Philharmonic Orchestra and Edward Gardner for a performance of Brahms's majestic First Piano Concerto. This is followed by the world premiere of Freya Waley-Cohen's *Mother Tongue*, inspired by the the diversity of the world's many languages and the countless histories told through them. Finally the orchestra takes centre stage with Bartok's vivid music from *The Miraculous Mandarin*.

Recorded in November at the Royal Festival Hall, presented by Linton Stephens.

7.30pm

Brahms: Piano Concerto No 1 in D minor, Op 15

c.8.20

Interval

c.8.35

Freya Waley-Cohen: *Mother Tongue* (World Premiere performance)

Bartok: Suite from *The Miraculous Mandarin*

Víkingur Ólafsson (piano)
London Philharmonic Orchestra
Edward Gardner (conductor)

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Radio 3 in Concert".

MON 21:45 The Essay (m0026kty)

Three hundred metres in Montparnasse

Writers and spirituality

The neighbourhood of Montparnasse in central Paris has been home to some of the most influential artists, writers and composers of the last two centuries, perhaps nowhere more so than the area around Joanna Robertson's street, rue Boissonade.

In the fourth of her series, Joanna explores the unique role that spirituality and religion have played here, and the influence this has had on some of its creative residents. To this day, the street boasts a monastery, a convent and a Korean catholic church. The area has been home to writers and poets who became some of France's most influential, such as Paul Verlaine and Arthur Rimbaud. Was it the spirit of the neighbourhood that turned them into Symbolists? And others into Surrealists? Even those seeking forms of spirituality such as that offered by the Persian religion of Baha'ism, found their needs could be met on

rue Boissonade.

Presenter: Joanna Robertson
 Producer: Arlene Gregorius
 Editor: Sara Wadeson
 Production coordinator: Maria Ogundele
 Sound engineer: Rod Farquhar

MON 22:00 Night Tracks (m001zwmr)

Blissful sounds for after-hours

Hannah Peel presents an adventurous, immersive soundtrack for late-night listening, from classical to contemporary and everything in between.

MON 23:30 'Round Midnight (m0026kv0)

Donald Harrison's 4/4

'Round Midnight is presented by award-winning saxophonist Soweto Kinch. This weekday late-night show celebrates the thriving UK jazz scene and spotlights the best new music alongside incredible acts from past decades.

Saxophonist Donald Harrison, from his work with Art Blakey & The Jazz Messengers through to many acclaimed albums as a bandleader, has established himself as a modern great. Donald is this week's guest on the 4/4 series, where musicians share selections from their personal collection. His first pick, is by John Coltrane.

Plus, there's music from Elliot Galvin, Adja, Space Blanket and Moja Fan.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: 'Ask BBC Sounds to play Round Midnight.'

TUESDAY 07 JANUARY 2025

TUE 00:30 Through the Night (m0026kv2)

Clara Schumann and Bruckner from the Lucerne Festival

Pianist Beatrice Rana joins the Lucerne Festival Orchestra and conductor Yannick Nézet-Séguin in Clara Schumann's Piano Concerto. The concert also features Bruckner's Symphony no 7. Jonathan Swain presents.

12:31 AM

Clara Schumann (1819-1896)
 Piano Concerto in A minor, Op 7
 Beatrice Rana (piano), Lucerne Festival Orchestra, Yannick Nezet-Seguín (conductor)

12:52 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)
 Spinning Song, Op 67 no 4, from 'Songs without Words'
 Beatrice Rana (piano)

12:54 AM

Anton Bruckner (1824-1896)
 Symphony no 7 in E major
 Lucerne Festival Orchestra, Yannick Nezet-Seguín (conductor)

02:00 AM

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)
 Du bist wie eine Blume, Op 25 no 24 (from Myrthen) (You are so like a flower)
 Jean Stilwell (mezzo soprano), Robert Kortgaard (piano)

02:03 AM

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

String Quartet in A major, Op 41 no 3
 Faust Quartet

02:31 AM

Joseph Haydn (1732-1809)
 Mass in C major, Missa in tempore belli 'Paukenmesse' H.22.9
 Hilde Haraldsen Sveen (soprano), Marianne Beate Kielland (mezzo soprano), Jonas Degerfeldt (tenor), Gabriel Suovanen (baritone), Oslo Philharmonic Choir, Oslo Philharmonic Orchestra, Manfred Honeck (conductor)

03:11 AM

Fryderyk Chopin (1810-1849)
 Piano Sonata no 3 in B minor, Op 58
 Charles Richard-Hamelin (piano)

03:37 AM

Gary Carpenter (1951-)
 Dadaville for orchestra
 BBC Symphony Orchestra, Sakari Oramo (conductor)

03:45 AM

Johann Rosenmüller (1619-1684)
 Sinfonia à 4
 Tafelmusik Baroque Soloists

03:52 AM

Heitor Villa-Lobos (1887-1959)
 Prelude for guitar no 1 in E minor
 Norbert Kraft (guitar)

03:56 AM

Petko Stainov (1896-1977)
 Horsemen, ballad for men's choir
 Kaval Men's Choir, Mihail Angelov (conductor)

04:04 AM

Carl Philipp Emanuel Bach (1714-1788)
 Sinfonia for 2 violins and continuo in D major, H.585
 Les Adieux

04:14 AM

Franz Liszt (1811-1886)
 St Francois de Paule marchant sur les flots
 Richard Raymond (piano)

04:22 AM

Stanislaw Moniuszko (1819-1872)
 The Commander-in-Chief's Lover (overture)
 Polish Radio National Symphony Orchestra Katowice, Bogdan Oledzki (conductor)

04:31 AM

Francesco Geminiani (1687-1762)
 Concerto grosso in E minor, Op 3 no 6
 Camerata Bern, Thomas Furi (conductor)

04:40 AM

Othmar Schoeck (1886-1957)
 Zwei Klavierstücke, Op 29
 Desmond Wright (piano)

04:48 AM

Veljo Tormis (1930-2017)
 Sugismaastikud (Autumn landscapes)
 Norwegian Soloists' Choir, Grete Helgerod (conductor)

04:58 AM

Jan Pieterszoon Sweelinck (1562-1621)
 Variations on 'Mein junges Leben hat ein End'
 Academic Wind Quintet

05:06 AM

Johann Strauss II (1825-1899)

Schatz-Walzer ('Treasure Waltz') from Der Zigeunerbaron (Op 418)

Kitchener-Waterloo Symphony, Raffi Armenian (conductor)

05:15 AM

Pierre Max Dubois (1930-1995)

Quartet for flutes

Valentinas Kazlauskas (flute), Lina Baublyte (flute), Albertas Stupakas (flute), Giedrius Gelgotas (flute)

05:23 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)

String Trio in G major, Op 9 no 1

Trio AnPaPie

05:52 AM

Carl Nielsen (1865-1931)

Chaconne for piano, Op 32

Anders Kilstrom (piano)

06:01 AM

Bernhard Henrik Crusell (1775-1838)

Sinfonia concertante in B flat major, Op 3

Reijo Koskinen (clarinet), Pekka Katajamaki (bassoon), Esa Tukia (horn), Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Jukka-Pekka Saraste (conductor)

TUE 06:30 Breakfast (m0026kyy)

Your classical alarm call

Petroc Trelawny presents Radio 3's award-winning classical breakfast show with music that captures the mood of the morning. Email your requests to 3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Breakfast."

TUE 09:30 Essential Classics (m0026kz0)

Classical soundtrack for your morning

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music, with discoveries and surprises rubbing shoulders with familiar favourites.

1000 Playlist starter – listen and send us your ideas for the next step in our musical journey today.

1030 Song of the Day – harnessing the magic of words, music and the human voice.

1115 Playlist reveal – a sequence of music suggested by you in response to our starter today.

1145 Slow Moment – time to take a break for a moment's musical reflection.

1230 Album of the Week

To listen on most smart speakers say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Essential Classics"

TUE 13:00 Classical Live (m0026kz2)

Il Pomo d'Oro from the Edinburgh International Music Festival and orchestral music from Italy

Today's Classical Live features specially recorded performances from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival. Travel to the great courts of 17th-century Italy for this concert of early Baroque music with Il Pomo d'Oro and countertenor Jakub Józef Orliński. They will perform songs, arias and instrumental numbers from their recent album Beyond.

There will also be music from Italy, thanks to our partnership with the European Broadcasting Union. The RAI National Symphony Orchestra will perform music by Mendelssohn, Respighi and the centrepiece is one of Béla Bartók's most known works, Concerto for Orchestra, Sz. 116.

Ottorino Respighi

Concerto gregoriano

Frank Peter Zimmermann (violin)

Rai National Symphony Orchestra

Daniel Harding (conductor)

Lili Boulanger

D'un soir triste

Rai National Symphony Orchestra

Andris Poga (conductor)

Antonio Vivaldi

Concerto In G Minor Rv.106

Rachel Podger (violin)

Rachel Brown (flute)

Reiko Ichise (viol de gamba)

Chad Kelly (harp)

Richard Strauss

Sonata for Violin and Piano in E flat major Op.18

Midori (violin)

Özgür Aydın (piano)

Béla Bartók

Concerto for Orchestra, Sz. 116

Rai National Symphony Orchestra

Daniele Rustioni (conductor)

George Frideric Handel

Trio Sonata No. 1 in B minor, HWV 386b

Collegium Marianum

Jana Semerádová (traverso)

Magdaléna Malá (violin)

Hana Fleková (cello)

Jan Krejča (theorba)

Sebastian Knebel (harpichord)

From the Edinburgh International Music Festival:

Barbara Strozzi

Cantate, ariette e duetti, Op. 2, L'amante consolato

Francesco Cavalli

Pompeo Magno 'Incomprensibilnume'

Carlo Pallavicino

Sinfonia from Demetrio

Giovanni Cesare

Netti 'Miserio core'; 'Sì, sì, sì scoglia sì'; 'Dolcissime catene' from La Filli

Antonio Sartorio

Antonino e Pompeiano, 'La certezza di tua fede'

Giovanni Cesare Netti

L'Adamiro, 'Quanto più la donna invecchia'

Giovanni Cesare Netti

'Son vecchia, pazienza'

Adam Jarzebski

Canzoni e concerti, Tamburetta

Sebastiano Moratelli

La Faretra smarrita, 'Lungi dai nostri cor'

Giovanni Antonio Boretti
Eliogabalo, Act 3: 'Chi scherza con Amor'

Il Pomo d'Ooro
Jakub Orlinski (counter tenor)

To listen to this programme (using most smart speakers) just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Classical Live".

TUE 16:00 Composer of the Week (m0026kz4)

Michel Legrand (1932-2019)

Audacious

Legrand meets Miles Davis - and the French New Wave.

Michel Legrand is best known for creating the soundtracks for over 200 films, including The Umbrellas of Cherbourg, The Thomas Crown Affair and The Go-Between. But he had an insatiable creative spirit that led him into the world of theatre, ballet, opera and more.

Today, Donald follows Legrand on a whirlwind tour of the US, under the tutelage of Maurice Chevalier. He meets a likeminded jazzier in Miles Davis - and when he returns to France, the new wave is waiting for him.

Donald Macleod is joined by Michel Legrand's collaborator, theatre director and composer Jeremy Sams.

Pot Purri
Maurice Chevalier and Michel Legrand

The Jitterbug Waltz
Fats Waller, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

Nuages
Django Reinhart, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

Blue and Sentimental
Count Basie, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

Stompin' at the Savoy
Benny Goodman, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

'Round Midnight
Thelonious Monk, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

Don't Get Around Much Anymore
Duke Ellington, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

In A Mist
Bix Beiderbecke, composer
Michel Legrand, arranger
Miles Davis, trumpet

Dans le magasin de parapluies
Michel Legrand, composer
Danielle Licari & Christiane Legrand, vocal

Chez Dubourg, le joaillier

Michel Legrand, composer
Danielle Licari, Christiane Legrand & George Blanes, vocal

Devant le garage
Michel Legrand, composer
Danielle Licari & Jose Bartel, vocal

Chanson de Lola
Michel Legrand, composer
Anouk Aimee, vocal
Agnes Varda, lyrics

Blues Chez le Bougnat
Michel Legrand, composer

Produced by Alice McKee for BBC Audio Wales & West

TUE 17:00 In Tune (m0026kz6)

Drivetime classical

Pianist Ivana Gavric performs live, plus Katie Derham marks the 80th birthday of the Borodin Quartet.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play In Tune".

TUE 19:00 Classical Mixtape (m001mvck)

The perfect Classical half hour

This evening's Classical mixtape takes you on a musical journey starting with the fiery vocals of Pallavicino's opera, L'Antiope, followed by Sammartini's Recorder Concerto in F Major. The solo harp takes centre stage in Hasselman's Concert Study La Source. Plus, Richard Strauss' Wiegenlied, film music by John Williams, Fauré's Morceau de Lecture, solo piano from the Venezuelan composer Ramon Delgado Palacios and Debussy's Prélude à l'après-midi d'un Faune. Produced by Kevin Satizabal Carrascal.

TUE 19:30 Radio 3 in Concert (m0026kzb)

Haydn, Mozart and Brahms at Bath MozartFest

Former Radio 3 New Generation Artist, Annelien Van Wauwe, joins current NGAs, the Leonkoro Quartet, for this concert of chamber music by Haydn, Mozart and Brahms, from Bath's MozartFest.

Haydn's good humour is to the fore in the outer movements of his Quartet Op 50 No 5, but it's the reflective 2nd movement which gives rise to the quartet's nickname 'The Dream'. The Leonkoro quartet bring their trademark freshness and vitality to this, and Mozart's Quartet No 23, which features some interesting cello writing, intended to charm its dedicatee: amateur cellist, King Friedrich Wilhelm II of Prussia. After the interval, they are joined by clarinetist, Annelien Van Wauwe for the dark and melancholy Clarinet Quintet by Brahms - a product of the Brahms's extraordinary late burst of creativity, at the end of his career.

Recorded at Bath Assembly Rooms on 16th November 2024

Presented by Ian Skelly

PART 1

Haydn: String Quartet, Op 50 No 5 'The Dream'
Mozart: String Quartet No 23 in F, K.590

Leonkoro Quartet

INTERVAL

Mozart: Piano Sonata in Bb, K.333

Eric Lu, piano

PART 2

Brahms: Clarinet Quintet

Annelien Van Wauwe, clarinet
Leonkoro Quartet

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Radio 3 in Concert"

TUE 21:45 The Essay (m0026kzd)

Three hundred metres in Montparnasse

The living and the dead

The neighbourhood of Montparnasse in central Paris has been home to some of the most influential artists, writers and composers of the last two centuries, perhaps nowhere more so than the area around Joanna Robertson's street, rue Boissonade.

In the last of her series, Joanna explores the lasting influence that some of the area's writers, painters and film-makers have had, and continue to have. Their presence and appeal linger not just in the buildings where they lived, but also in their final resting place, the famous cemetery of Montparnasse, which has become a destination in its own right. Some white marble graves have lipstick stains on them, left by adoring fans.

Presenter: Joanna Robertson
Producer: Arlene Gregorius
Editor: Sara Wadeson
Production coordinator: Maria Ogundele
Sound engineer: Rod Farquhar

Song 'Sans Toi', performed by Corinne Marchand, from the film 'Cleo de 5 a 7', written and directed by Agnes Varda, in 1962. Lyrics of 'Sans Toi' by Agnes Varda, music by Michel Legrand.

TUE 22:00 Night Tracks (m001zv9)

Immersive music for moonlight

Hannah Peel presents an adventurous, immersive soundtrack for late-night listening, from classical to contemporary and everything in between.

TUE 23:30 'Round Midnight (m0026kzg)

A new one from Rachel Duns

'Round Midnight is presented by award-winning saxophonist Soweto Kinch. This weekday late-night show celebrates the thriving UK jazz scene and spotlights the best new music alongside incredible acts from past decades.

New Orleans saxophonist Donald Harrison is back with his second 4/4 selection - tonight he picks something from a jazz revolutionary, Charlie Parker.

Plus, there are tracks from Tom Ford, Lauren Manning and Barbara Thompson's Paraphenalia.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: 'Ask BBC Sounds to play Round Midnight.'

WEDNESDAY 08 JANUARY 2025

WED 00:30 Through the Night (m0026kzj)

BBC Proms 2022: Vaughan Williams's 'Sea Symphony'

Andrew Manze conducts the BBC National Orchestra of Wales in a sea-inspired programme at the 2022 BBC Proms. Presented by Jonathan Swain.

12:31 AM

Doreen Carwithen (1922-2003)

Bishop Rock Overture

BBC National Orchestra of Wales, Andrew Manze (conductor)

12:39 AM

Grace Williams (1906-1977)

Sea Sketches for string orchestra

BBC National Orchestra of Wales, Andrew Manze (conductor)

12:57 AM

Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)

Symphony no 1, 'A Sea Symphony'

Elizabeth Llewellyn (soprano), Jacques Imbrailo (baritone), BBC

Symphony Chorus, BBC National Chorus of Wales, BBC National

Orchestra of Wales, Andrew Manze (conductor)

02:00 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)

Piano Sonata no 17 in D minor, Op 31 no 2 'Tempest'

Sviatoslav Richter (piano)

02:24 AM

Richard Wagner (1813-1883)

"Mogst du, mein kind" (Daland's aria from Act II Die Fliegende Hollander)

Martti Talvela (bass), Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Jussi

Jalas (conductor)

02:31 AM

Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971)

Petrushka

Swiss National Youth Orchestra, Kai Bumann (conductor)

03:03 AM

Joseph Haydn (1732-1809)

String Quartet in G major Hob III:81 'Lobkowitz'

Fine Arts Quartet

03:28 AM

Leos Janacek (1854-1928)

Vlci stopa (The wolf's trail) for soprano, female choir & piano

Susse Lillesoe (soprano), Danish National Radio Choir, Per Salo

(piano), Stefan Parkman (conductor)

03:36 AM

Robert Kajanus (1856-1933)

Finnish Rhapsody no 1

Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Leif Segerstam (conductor)

03:47 AM

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)

Fugue BWV.542 'Great' (orig. for organ)

Guitar Trek

03:54 AM

Zoltan Kodaly (1882-1967)

Dances from Galánta

Norwegian Radio Orchestra, Petr Popelka (conductor)

04:10 AM

Gregorio Allegri (1582-1652)

Miserere mei Deus (Psalm 51) for 9 voices

Camerata Silesia, Anna Szostak (conductor)

04:24 AM

Milton Barnes (1931-2001)

Three Folk Dances

Moshe Hammer (violin), Valerie Tryon (piano)

04:31 AM

Antonin Dvorak (1841-1904)
 Slavonic Dance no 12 in D flat major Op 72 no 4
 Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra, Juanjo Mena (conductor)

04:37 AM

Francesco Cavalli (1602-1676)
 Salve Regina (Hail, Holy Queen)
 Monteverdi Choir, English Baroque Soloists, John Eliot Gardiner (conductor)

04:46 AM

Edward Elgar (1857-1934)
 Severn Suite for brass band, Op 87
 Royal Academy of Music Brass Soloists

05:02 AM

George Frideric Handel (1685-1759)
 Cara sposa, aria from Rinaldo
 Delphine Galou (contralto), Les Ambassadeurs, Alexis Kossenko (director)

05:07 AM

Claude Debussy (1862-1918)
 Sonata for cello and piano in D minor
 Zara Nelsova (cello), Grant Johannesen (piano)

05:17 AM

Antonio Vivaldi (1678-1741)
 Concerto in F major for violin, 2 oboes, 2 horns, bassoon & cello, RV.569
 Zefira Valova (violin), Anna Starr (oboe), Markus Muller (oboe), Anneke Scott (horn), Joseph Walters (horn), Moni Fischaleck (bassoon), Les Ambassadeurs, Alexis Kossenko (director)

05:30 AM

Juan de Navas (1650-1719)
 Ay, divino amor
 Olga Pitarch (soprano), Accentus Austria, Thomas Wimmer (director)

05:36 AM

Toivo Kuula (1883-1918)
 South Ostrobothnian Suite no 1, Op 9
 Finnish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Jorma Panula (conductor)

06:02 AM

Clara Schumann (1819-1896)
 Piano Trio in G minor, Op 17
 Erika Radermacher (piano), Eva Zurbrugg (violin), Angela Schwartz (cello)

WED 06:30 Breakfast (m0026kj5)

Classical music to start the day

Petroc Trelawny presents Radio 3's award-winning classical breakfast show with music that captures the mood of the morning. Email your requests to 3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Breakfast."

WED 09:30 Essential Classics (m0026kj7)

The very best of classical music

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music, featuring new discoveries, some musical surprises and plenty of familiar favourites.

1000 Playlist starter - listen and send us your ideas for the next step in our musical journey today.

1030 Song of the Day - harnessing the magic of words, music and the human voice.

1115 Playlist reveal - a sequence of music suggested by you in response to our starter today.

1145 Slow Moment - time to take a break for a moment's musical reflection.

1230 Album of the Week

To listen on most smart speakers say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Essential Classics"

WED 13:00 Classical Live (m0026kj9)

Highlights from the Edinburgh International Music Festival and early music from Italy

Today's Classical Live features specially recorded performances from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival. The multi-award-winning Japanese violinist Midori performs with her long-time recital partner, American pianist Özgür Aydin in a dazzling programme including Gabriel Faure's Violin Sonata No 1 Op.13.

There will also be music from Italy. The RAI National Symphony Orchestra will perform Benjamin Britten's Four Sea Interludes, from 'Peter Grimes' and Mieczysław Weinberg's Cello Concerto in C minor, with soloist Enrico Dindo. Additionally, there will be some baroque music - Concerto Copenhagen perform Bertali's Ciaccona for violin and continuo and Collegium Marianum perform Corelli's Trio Sonata in B minor.

Gabriel Faure
 Violin Sonata No 1 Op. 13
 Midori (violin)
 Özgür Aydin (piano)

Giacomo Puccini
 Preludio Sinfonico
 BBC National Orchestra of Wales
 Nil Venditti (conductor)

Antonio Bertali
 Ciaccona for violin and continuo
 Concerto Copenhagen

Franz Liszt
 Années de pèlerinage, S.160 ii) Au lac de Wallenstadt
 Francesco Piemontesi (piano)

Mieczysław Weinberg
 Cello Concerto in C minor, Op. 43
 Enrico Dindo (cello)
 Rai National Symphony Orchestra
 Andris Poga (conductor)

Arcangelo Corelli
 Trio Sonata in B minor
 Collegium Marianum
 Jana Semerádová (traverso)
 Magdaléna Malá (violin)
 Hana Fleková (cello)
 Jan Krejča (theorbo)
 Sebastian Knebel (harpsichord)

Jean-Baptiste Quentin
 Violin Sonata in D, Op. 3/5
 Collegium Marianum
 Jana Semerádová (traverso)
 Magdaléna Malá (violin)
 Hana Fleková (cello)
 Jan Krejča (theorbo)

Sebastian Knebel (harpsichord)

To listen to this programme (using most smart speakers) just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Classical Live".

WED 15:00 Choral Evensong (m0026kjc)

Pembroke College, Cambridge

An Epiphany Carol Service from the Chapel of Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Introit: Seeing the star (Ben Ponniah)

Bidding

Hymn: Of the Father's heart begotten (Divinum mysterium)

Reading: John 1 vv1-14

Carol: Christ is the morning star (Cecilia McDowall)

Reading: Genesis 12 vv1-9

Carol: And the swallow (Caroline Shaw)

Reading: Psalm 72 vv10-15

Carol: There shall a star from Jacob come forth (Mendelssohn)

Hymn: As with gladness men of old (Dix)

Reading: Matthew 2 vv7-12

Carol: Mary, flower of all flowers (Kristina Arakelyan)

Reading: Matthew 3 vv13-17

Carol: Arise, Shine (Anna Lapwood) (world premiere)

Reading: John 2 vv1-11

Carol: Tribus miraculis (David Bednall)

Prayers

Hymn: Brightest and best of the sons of the morning (Epiphany)

Blessing

Voluntary: Epiphany (Litaize)

Anna Lapwood (Director of Music)

Molly Hord, Sophia Membery (Organ Scholars)

Recorded 5 November.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Choral Evensong".

WED 16:00 Composer of the Week (m0026kjf)

Michel Legrand (1932-2019)

Second Dialogue

Legrand makes his mark at the movies.

Michel Legrand is best known for creating the soundtracks for over 200 films, including *The Umbrellas of Cherbourg*, *The Thomas Crown Affair* and *The Go-Between*. But he had an insatiable creative spirit that led him into the world of theatre, ballet, opera and more.

Today, Donald discovers the stories - and arguments - behind some of Legrand's most memorable soundtracks. Legrand joins forces with a young couple from New York to create *Windmills of Your Mind*.

Donald Macleod is joined by Michel Legrand's collaborator, theatre director and composer Jeremy Sams.

You Must Believe in Spring

Michel Legrand, composer

Tony Bennett, vocal

Bill Evans, piano

Windmills of Your Mind

Michel Legrand, composer

Noel Harrison, vocal

His Eyes, Her Eyes

Michel Legrand, composer & performer

How do you keep the music playing?

Michel Legrand, composer & performer

Watch what happens

Michel Legrand, composer & performer

What are you doing with the rest of your life?

Michel Legrand, composer & performer

The Go Between (Main Title)

Michel Legrand, composer

The Summer Knows

Michel Legrand, composer

The Hands of Time

Michel Legrand, composer

Overture from *The Three Musketeers*

Michel Legrand, composer

Flemish Radio Orchestra

Produced by Alice McKee for BBC Audio Wales & West

WED 17:00 In Tune (m0026kjj)

Live classical performance and interviews

Katie Derham is joined by James McVinnie live in the In Tune studio.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play In Tune".

WED 19:00 Classical Mixtape (m001mmwz)

Power through with classical music

Take time out with a 30-minute soundscape of classical music. Tonight we have tracks by familiar composers like Haydn, Monteverdi, and Albinoni together with possible surprises like Eric Coates's rousing *Television March*.

WED 19:30 Radio 3 in Concert (m0026kjin)

Prokofiev and Brahms from Glasgow

The Scottish Chamber Orchestra and violinist Aylen Pritchin perform music by Prokofiev and Brahms with conductor Maxim Emelyanychev.

Prokofiev finished his first symphony in 1917, whilst exempt from serving in World War I. He wrote in his diary 'my real friends will understand that the style of my symphony is really Mozartian and classical...and the public will probably be glad that it is uncomplicated and merry.' His *Second Violin Concerto*, written nearly 20 years later sees Prokofiev in a more lyrical romantic mode, similar to the sound and style of his ballet music for *Romeo and Juliet*. After the interval Brahms calls for a bigger orchestra, adding trombones and tuba to fit his ambitions for an expansive *Second Symphony*. Recorded at Glasgow City Halls on 6 December 2024.

Prokofiev: *Symphony No 1 in D major 'Classical' Op 25*

Prokofiev: *Violin Concerto No 2 in G minor Op 63*

Brahms: *Symphony No 2 in D major Op 73*

Aylen Pritchin - Violin

Scottish Chamber Orchestra

Maxim Emelyanychev - Conductor

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Radio 3 In Concert"

Presenter – Kate Molleson
 Producer – Laura Metcalfe

WED 21:45 The Essay (m001tsbl)

Secret Admirers (Series 5)

Georgia Mann on Antonio Vivaldi

Radio 3 presenter Georgia Mann celebrates the composer she loves as much as 1980s pop, the Venetian Antonio Vivaldi.

WED 22:00 Night Tracks (m001zkw6)

Music for the still of night

Hannah Peel presents an adventurous, immersive soundtrack for late-night listening, from classical to contemporary and everything in between.

WED 23:30 'Round Midnight (m0026kjq)

An epic from Ambrose Akinmusire

'Round Midnight is presented by award-winning saxophonist Soweto Kinch. This weekday late-night show celebrates the thriving UK jazz scene and spotlights the best new music alongside incredible acts from past decades.

Donald Harrison is guiding us around his record collection all this week. His third choice, is by the trumpeter (and Donald's bandmate in The Cookers) Eddie Henderson.

Plus there's music from Malin Lewis, Misha Mullov-Abbado and Sister Rosetta Tharpe.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: 'Ask BBC Sounds to play Round Midnight.'

THURSDAY 09 JANUARY 2025

THU 00:30 Through the Night (m0026kjs)

Grieg, Schumann and Mendelssohn from Switzerland

Norwegian pianist Leif Ove Andsnes is the soloist in Grieg's Piano Concerto, performed with the Lucerne Festival Orchestra and Finnish conductor Klaus Mäkelä. Schumann's 2nd symphony and Mendelssohn's Hebrides Overture complete the programme. Jonathan Swain presents.

12:31 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

The Hebrides - overture in B minor, Op 26 'Fingal's Cave'
 Lucerne Festival Orchestra, Klaus Makela (conductor)

12:41 AM

Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)

Piano Concerto in A minor, Op 16
 Leif Ove Andsnes (piano), Lucerne Festival Orchestra, Klaus Makela (conductor)

01:10 AM

Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)

Norwegian, no 2 from 'Lyric Pieces', Op 54
 Leif Ove Andsnes (piano)

01:14 AM

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

Symphony no 2 in C major, Op 61
 Lucerne Festival Orchestra, Klaus Makela (conductor)

01:52 AM

Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)

The Last Spring, from 'Two Elegiac Melodies', Op 34
 Eldbjorg Hemsing (violin)

01:56 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

Piano Trio in C minor
 Gilles Vonsattel (piano), Irene Abrigo (violin), Jurg Dahler (viola)

02:13 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)

Sextet in E flat for wind, Op 71
 Markus Weidmann (bassoon), Alexander Bader (clarinet), Stefan de Leval Jezierski (horn), Carlotta Brendel (bassoon), Astrid den Daas (clarinet), Pauline Zahno (horn)

02:31 AM

Johann Friedrich Fasch (1688-1758)

Overture à due chori in B flat
 Cappella Coloniensis, Hans-Martin Linde (conductor)

02:55 AM

Claude Debussy (1862-1918)

Six Epigraphes Antiques
 Wyneke Jordans (piano), Leo van Doeselaar (piano)

03:11 AM

Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)

The Lark Ascending
 Pekka Kuusisto (violin), Basel Symphony Orchestra, Ivor Bolton (conductor)

03:27 AM

Wilhelm Stenhammar (1871-1927)

Florez and Blanzeflor, Op 3
 Peter Mattei (baritone), Swedish Radio Symphony Orchestra, Manfred Honeck (conductor)

03:35 AM

Arcangelo Califano (fl.1700-1750)

Sonata for 2 oboes, bassoon and keyboard in C major
 Ensemble Zefiro

03:45 AM

Joseph Haydn (1732-1809)

Piano Sonata in E minor, H.16.34
 Ingrid Fliter (piano)

03:56 AM

Claudio Monteverdi (1567-1643)

Gloria in excelsis Deo, SV.258
 Collegium Vocale 1704, Collegium 1704, Vaclav Luks (conductor)

04:08 AM

Gustav Holst (1874-1934)

The Perfect Fool, Op 39, ballet music
 Argovia Philharmonic, Douglas Bostock (conductor)

04:20 AM

Anonymous

Greensleeves, to a Ground with Divisions
 Elizabeth Wallfisch (baroque violin), Linda Kent (harpsichord), Rosanne Hunt (cello)

04:25 AM

Charles Villiers Stanford (1852-1924)

The Blue Bird (from 8 Partsongs, Op 119 no 3)
 BBC Singers, Stephen Cleobury (conductor)

04:31 AM

Tadeusz Baird (1928-1981)

Giocoso Overture
 Polish Radio National Symphony Orchestra Katowice, Jerzy

Swoboda (conductor)

04:37 AM

Sergey Rachmaninov (1873-1943)
2 pieces for cello & piano, Op 2
Monika Leskovar (cello), Ivana Svarc-Grenda (piano)

04:46 AM

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750)
Oboe Concerto in G minor
Hans-Peter Westermann (oboe), Camerata Koln

04:56 AM

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756-1791)
Piano Sonata in D major, K311
Mateusz Borowiak (piano)

05:06 AM

Alexis Contant (1858-1918)
L'Aurore - Symphonic Poem (1912)
Orchestre Metropolitaine, Gilles Auger (conductor)

05:19 AM

Arvo Part (1935-)
Fratres
Petr Nouzovsky (cello), Yukie Ichimura (piano)

05:32 AM

Franz Schubert (1797-1828)
Nine songs with orchestra:
Romanze (no 3b), from Rosamunde, D.797; Die Forelle, D.550 (orch. Benjamin Britten); Gretchen am Spinnrade, D.118 (orch. Max Reger); Du bist die Ruh', D.776 (orch. Anton Webern); An Silvia, D.891 (orch. Robert Schollum); Nacht und Träume, D.827 (orch. Max Reger); Im Abendrot, D.799 (orch. Max Reger); Erlkönig, D.328 (orch. Max Reger); An die Musik, D.547 (orch. Max Reger)
Marianne Beate Kielland (mezzo soprano), Norwegian Radio Orchestra, Kolbjorn Holthe (conductor)

06:05 AM

Antonio Rosetti (c.1750-1792)
Horn Concerto in D minor, C 38
Radek Baborak (french horn), Prague Chamber Orchestra, Antonin Hradil (conductor)

06:27 AM

Bosse Nordin (b.1971)
Schöttische
Young Danish String Quartet

THU 06:30 Breakfast (m0026kfv)

Classical sunrise

Petroc Trelawny presents Radio 3's award-winning classical breakfast show with music that captures the mood of the morning. Email your requests to 3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Breakfast."

THU 09:30 Essential Classics (m0026kfx)

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music.

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music, with discoveries and surprises rubbing shoulders with familiar favourites.

1000 Playlist starter – listen and send us your ideas for the next step in our musical journey today.

1030 Song of the Day – harnessing the magic of words, music and the human voice.

1115 Playlist reveal – a sequence of music suggested by you in response to our starter today.

1145 Slow Moment – time to take a break for a moment's musical reflection.

1230 Album of the Week

To listen on most smart speakers say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Essential Classics"

THU 13:00 Classical Live (m0026kjj)

Highlights from the Edinburgh International Music Festival and orchestral works from Italy

Today's Classical Live features specially recorded performances from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival. The multi-award-winning Japanese violinist Midori performs with her long-time recital partner, American pianist Özgür Aydin in a dazzling programme including Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's Violin Sonata No. 23 in D major. A performance by one of the world's greatest pianists, Pierre-Laurent Aimard, will also be featured. This solo recital from Scotland reflects his all-encompassing musical passions in works stretching across three centuries.

There will also be music from Italy. The RAI National Symphony Orchestra will perform Tchaikovsky's dramatic Romeo and Juliet fantasy overture after Shakespeare and Stravinsky's Jeu de cartes, ballet in three deals. Today's centrepiece is Mahler's epic Symphony No. 1 in D, 'Titan'.

Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky
Romeo and Juliet, fantasy overture after Shakespeare
RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Michele Mariotti (conductor)

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
Violin Sonata No. 23 in D major K306
Midori (violin)
Özgür Aydin (piano)

Igor Stravinsky
Jeu de cartes, ballet in three deals
RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Michele Mariotti (conductor)

Lili Boulanger
D'un matin de printemps
RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Andris Poga (conductor)

Antonio Vivaldi
Sol da te, mio dolce amore
Nuria Rial (soprano)
Ensemble 1700
Dorothee Oberlinger (conductor)

Gustav Mahler
Symphony No. 1 in D ('Titan')
RAI National Symphony Orchestra
Daniel Harding (conductor)

From the Edinburgh International Music Festival:

Johannes Brahms
Intermezzo in A minor Op 118, No 1

Johannes Brahms
Intermezzo in A Op 118, No 2

Arnold Schoenberg
Piano Pieces Op 33a

Arnold Schoenberg
Piano Pieces Op 33b

Robert Schumann
Gesänge der Frühe Op 133

Anton Webern
Variations for Piano Op 27

Arnold Schoenberg
Six Little Piano Pieces Op 19

Pierre-Laurent Aimard (piano)

To listen to this programme (using most smart speakers) just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Classical Live".

THU 16:00 Composer of the Week (m0026kk1)

Michel Legrand (1932-2019)

Urgent

Legrand meets his match in Barbra Streisand.

Michel Legrand is best known for creating the soundtracks for over 200 films, including *The Umbrellas of Cherbourg*, *The Thomas Crown Affair* and *The Go-Between*. But he had an insatiable creative spirit that led him into the world of theatre, ballet, opera and more.

Today, Donald discovers how Legrand found an equally tenacious artist in Barbra Streisand and turns his hand to Broadway.

Donald Macleod is joined by Michel Legrand's collaborator, theatre director and composer Jeremy Sams.

Where Is It Written?

Michel Legrand, composer
Barbra Streisand, vocal

Papa, Can You Hear Me?

Michel Legrand, composer
Barbra Streisand, vocal

The Way He Makes Me Feel

Michel Legrand, composer
Barbra Streisand, vocal

A Piece of Sky

Michel Legrand, composer
Barbra Streisand, vocal

Nobody Knows

Michel Legrand, composer

After the Rain

Michel Legrand, composer

Overture

Michel Legrand, composer
Broadway Premiere Company

An Ordinary Guy

Michel Legrand, composer
Malcolm Gets, vocal

Other People's Stories

Michel Legrand, composer
Melissa Errico & Malcolm Gets, vocal

Somebody
Michel Legrand, composer
Melissa Errico, vocal

Serenade
Michel Legrand, composer
Melissa Errico & Malcolm Gets, vocal
Broadway Premiere Company

Produced by Alice McKee for BBC Audio Wales & West

THU 17:00 In Tune (m0026kk3)

Discover classical music and artists

Pianist Noah Zhou performs live in the In Tune studio, plus Katie Derham chats with Jakub Hruša and Corinne Winters ahead of their performances of Janáček's *Jenůfa* with the Royal Opera.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play In Tune".

THU 19:00 Classical Mixtape (m0026kk5)

30 minutes of classical inspiration

Take time out with a 30-minute soundscape of classical favourites - Bach's strident Brandenburg Concerto No.3, Wagner's wistful piano piece *Album Leaf for Frau Betty Schott*, widow of the publisher Franz Schott and the beguiling Flower Duet from Delibes' opera *Lakmé*. Also in the mix are Mozart's playful quartet for piano, oboe, clarinet and horn, Richard Rodney Bennett's sweeping Waltz from *Murder on the Orient Express* and Shirley J.Thompson's *Semplice Sempre* for strings which symbolises the pure and simple love of a mother.

Producer: Ian Wallington

THU 19:30 Radio 3 in Concert (m0026kk7)

Elgar's *The Dream of Gerontius*

The BBC Symphony Orchestra and Chorus conducted by Sakari Oramo, with soloists Sarah Connolly, Nicky Spence, and Roderick Williams pay tribute to Sir Andrew Davis.

Recorded at the Barbican on 13th December. Presented by Martin Handley

Edward Elgar: *The Dream of Gerontius*

Dame Sarah Connolly (mezzo-soprano)

Nicky Spence (tenor)

Roderick Williams (baritone)

BBC Symphony Chorus

BBC Symphony Orchestra

Sakari Oramo (conductor)

'Farewell but not forever, brother dear...' When Sir Andrew Davis died in April 2024, the musical world didn't only lose a conductor of unique energy and insight. It lost one of its most beloved and respected personalities; a man who - as Chief Conductor and Conductor Laureate of the BBC SO, and President of the BBC Symphony Chorus - was at the heart of British music for more than three decades. Tonight, instead of the concert that Sir Andrew had planned to conduct, Sakari Oramo conducts Elgar's *The Dream of Gerontius*. Davis was one of the supreme interpreters of Elgar's heart-rending masterpiece: now, Dame Sarah Connolly, Nicky Spence and Roderick Williams join forces with his former orchestra and chorus under the baton of BBC SO Chief Conductor Sakari Oramo to celebrate the life of a much-missed artist, colleague and friend.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Radio 3 in Concert."

THU 21:45 The Essay (m001trln)

Secret Admirers (Series 5)

Jennifer Lucy Allan on Annea Lockwood

Radio 3 presenter Jennifer Lucy Allan celebrates the composer who's shown her new ways to live and relate to the world around us, the New Zealand-born American Annea Lockwood.

THU 22:00 Night Tracks (m001zvjn)

Reflective music for the day's end

Hannah Peel presents an adventurous, immersive soundtrack for late-night listening, from classical to contemporary and everything in between.

THU 23:30 'Round Midnight (m0026kk9)

Fresh Knats

'Round Midnight is presented by award-winning saxophonist Soweto Kinch. This weekday late-night show celebrates the thriving UK jazz scene and spotlights the best new music alongside incredible acts from past decades.

Saxophonist and New Orleans legend Donald Harrison has been selecting some of his most treasured recordings all this week in 4/4. Donald's fourth and final pick, is by Sidney Bechet.

There's also time for music from Ferg's Imaginary Big Band, Nick Costley-White, Judy Roberts, Annie Whitehead, Prepared and Naomi Moon Siegel.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: 'Ask BBC Sounds to play Round Midnight.'

FRIDAY 10 JANUARY 2025

FRI 00:30 Through the Night (m0026kkc)

Weber, Rota and Ravel from Katowice

The Polish National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Katowice and conductor Paweł Kapuła are joined by Arthur Stockel, clarinet and Marek Romanowski, double bass in works by Weber, Rota and Ravel. Jonathan Swain presents.

12:31 AM

Carl Maria von Weber (1786-1826)
Concertino in E flat major, Op 26
Arthur Stockel (clarinet), Polish National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Katowice, Paweł Kapuła (conductor)

12:41 AM

Nino Rota (1911-1979)
Divertimento concertante
Marek Romanowski (double bass), Polish National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Katowice, Paweł Kapuła (conductor)

01:04 AM

Maurice Ravel (1875-1937)
Daphnis et Chloé, Suite no 2
Polish National Radio Symphony Orchestra, Katowice, Paweł Kapuła (conductor)

01:21 AM

Nino Rota (1911-1979)
Otto e mezzo (Eight and a Half)

Hungarian Brass Ensemble

01:27 AM

Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)
String Quintet no 2 in B flat major, Op 87
William Preucil (violin), Philip Setzer (violin), Cynthia Phelps (viola), Nokuthula Ngwenyama (viola), Carter Brey (cello)

01:56 AM

Carl Maria von Weber (1786-1826)
Missa sancta no 1 in E flat major 'Freischutzmesse', J.224
Norwegian Soloist Choir, Norwegian Radio Orchestra, Grete Pedersen (conductor)

02:31 AM

Bohuslav Martinu (1890-1959)
Symphony no 4, H.305
Prague Radio Symphony Orchestra, Vladimir Valek (conductor)

03:08 AM

Fryderyk Chopin (1810-1849)
Piano Sonata no 2 in B flat minor, Op 35
Khatia Buniatishvili (piano)

03:31 AM

Giovanni Battista Viotti (1755-1824)
Duo concertante in C major
Alexandar Avramov (violin), Ivan Peev (violin)

03:41 AM

Johann Bach (1604-1673)
Unser Leben ist ein Schatten
Vox Luminis, Lionel Meunier (director)

03:50 AM

Silvius Leopold Weiss (1687-1750)
Prelude, Toccata and Allegro in G major
Hopkinson Smith (baroque lute)

03:59 AM

Gabriel Faure (1845 - 1924)
Pavane for orchestra, Op 50
BBC National Orchestra of Wales, Grant Llewellyn (conductor)

04:06 AM

Franz Schubert (1797-1828)
Der Zwerg, D.771
Jard van Nes (mezzo soprano), Gerard van Blerk (piano)

04:12 AM

Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)
Wedding Day at Troldhaugen (no 6 from Lyric pieces, Op 65)
Valerie Tryon (piano)

04:20 AM

Georg Philipp Telemann (1681-1767)
Concerto Polonois in B flat major, TWV43:B3
Arte dei Suonatori

04:31 AM

Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)
Egmont Overture, Op 84
Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra, Arthur Fagen (conductor)

04:40 AM

Marc-Andre Hamelin (b.1961)
Variations on a Theme by Paganini
Marc-Andre Hamelin (piano)

04:51 AM

Heinrich Schutz (1585-1672)
Magnificat anima mea Dominum, SWV468
Cologne Chamber Chorus, Collegium Cartusianum, Peter Neumann (conductor)

05:01 AM

Cecile Chaminade (1857-1944)
Flute Concertino, Op 107
Maria Filippova (flute), Ekaterina Mirzaeva (piano)

05:10 AM

Franz Xaver Sterkel (1750-1817)
Duet no 2 for 2 violas
Milan Telecky (viola), Zuzana Jarabakova (viola)

05:19 AM

Frano Parac (b.1948)
Scherzo for Winds
Zagreb Wind Quintet

05:28 AM

Arthur Sullivan (1842-1900)
The Tempest - incidental music, Op 1
BBC Philharmonic, Richard Hickox (conductor)

05:56 AM

Ferruccio Busoni (1866-1924)
2 Finnlandische Volksweisen (Finnish folksong arrangements)
for 2 pianos, Op 27
Erik T. Tawaststjerna (piano), Hui-Ying Liu (piano)

06:07 AM

Johann Baptist Vanhal (1739-1813)
Concerto for 2 bassoons and orchestra in F major
Kim Walker (bassoon), Sarah Warner Vik (bassoon), Trondheim
Symphony Orchestra, Arvid Engegard (conductor)

FRI 06:30 Breakfast (m002614w)

Your classical commute

Petroc Trelawny presents Radio 3's award-winning classical
breakfast show with the Friday poem and music that captures
the mood of the morning. Email your requests to
3breakfast@bbc.co.uk.

To listen on most smart speakers just say "Ask BBC Sounds to
play Breakfast."

FRI 09:30 Essential Classics (m002614y)

Celebrating classical greats

Georgia Mann plays the best in classical music, with familiar
favourites alongside new discoveries and musical surprises.

1000 Playlist starter – listen and send us your ideas for the next
step in our musical journey today.

1030 Song of the Day – harnessing the magic of words, music
and the human voice.

1115 Playlist reveal – a sequence of music suggested by you in
response to our starter today.

1145 Slow Moment – time to take a break for a moment's
musical reflection.

1230 Album of the Week

To listen on most smart speakers say "Ask BBC Sounds to play
Essential Classics"

FRI 13:00 Classical Live (m0026150)

A recital from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival
plus classical music from Italy

Today's Classical Live features specially recorded performances

from this year's Edinburgh International Music Festival. A
performance by one of the worlds greatest pianist's, Pierre-
Laurent Aimard, will be featured. This solo recital from Scotland
reflects his all-encompassing musical passions in works
stretching across three centuries.

There will also be music from Italy. The Rai National Symphony
Orchestra perform Franz Liszt's Piano Concerto No. 2 in A, with
pianist Francesco Piemontesi and Erich Wolfgang Korngold's
Violin Concerto in D, Op. 35 with violinist Simone Lamsma.
Additionally there is early music from Collegium Marianum and
Cameristi della Scala perform Brahms' Serenade No. 1 in D.

Franz Liszt
Piano Concerto No. 2 in A, S 125
Rai National Symphony Orchestra
Daniele Rustioni (conductor)

Francesco Geminiani
Cello Sonata in F, Op. 5/5
Collegium Marianum
Jana Semerádová (traverso)
Magdaléna Malá (violin)
Hana Fleková (cello)
Jan Krejča (theorbo)
Sebastian Knebel (harpsichord)

Erich Wolfgang Korngold
Violin Concerto in D, Op. 35
Simone Lamsma (violin)
Rai National Symphony Orchestra
Alpesh Chauhan (conductor)

César Franck
Violin Sonata in A
Kevin Zhu (violin)
Elisa Tomellini (pianoforte)

Johannes Brahms
Serenade No. 1 in D, Op. 11
Cameristi della Scala
Wilson Hermanto (conductor)

From the Edinburgh International Music Festival

Alexander Scriabin
Piano Sonata No 9 Op. 68

Arnold Schoenberg
Drei Klavierstücke Op. 11

Johannes Brahms
Intermezzo in F minor Op. 118, No 4

Arnold Schoenberg
Five Piano Pieces Op. 23

Pierre-Laurent Aimard (piano)

To listen to this programme (using most smart speakers) just
say "Ask BBC Sounds to play Classical Live".

FRI 16:00 Composer of the Week (m0026152)

Michel Legrand (1932-2019)

Without a Past

In his 80s, Legrand continues to reinvent.

Michel Legrand is best known for creating the soundtracks for
over 200 films, including The Umbrellas of Cherbourg, The

Thomas Crown Affair and The Go-Between. But he had an insatiable creative spirit that led him into the world of theatre, ballet, opera and more.

Today, Donald learns how, late in life, Legrand launched into a new era of classical composition - while still making time to pilot his own plane.

Donald Macleod is joined by Michel Legrand's collaborator, theatre director and composer Jeremy Sams.

Once Upon a Summertime
Michel Legrand, composer
Melissa Errico & Michel Legrand, performers

Michel & Melissa at Work
Melissa Errico & Michel Legrand, performers

Concerto pour piano
Michel Legrand, composer
Mikko Franck, conductor
Orchestre Philharmonique de Radio France

Now and Then
Michel Legrand, composer
Maria Friedman, vocal
Now and Then Orchestra

Summer Me, Winter Me
Michel Legrand, composer
Barbra Streisand, vocal

Les Délinquants
Michel Legrand, composer

Concerto pour violoncelle
Michel Legrand, composer
Mikko Franck, conductor
Orchestre Philharmonique de Radio France

I Will Wait For You
Michel Legrand, composer

Produced by Alice McKee for BBC Audio Wales & West

FRI 17:00 In Tune (m0026154)

Wind down from work with classical music

Katie Derham is joined by cellist Raphael Wallfisch and baritone Simon Wallfisch, who perform live in the In Tune studio.

To listen using most smart speakers, just say "Ask BBC Sounds to play In Tune".

FRI 19:00 Classical Mixtape (m0026156)

Take time out with a 30-minute soundscape of classical favourites.

FRI 19:30 Friday Night is Music Night (m001y9df)

From Saffron Hall

Gabriella Teychenné conducts the BBC Concert Orchestra at Saffron Hall in music with a Spanish flavour. Thibaut Garcia plays Rodrigo's ever popular Guitar Concerto and Felicity Buckland sings songs from Bizet's Carmen.

Recorded in January at Saffron Hall, Saffron Walden.

Presented by Katie Derham.

De Falla: The Three Cornered Hat (Suite 1)

Albeniz: El Puerto (The Harbour) (Iberia)
Rodrigo: Concierto de Aranjuez

INTERVAL

Chaminade: Suite No 1: March, Intermezzo, Scherzo
Bizet: Carmen: Habanera, Seguidilla, Gypsy song
Ravel: Pavane pour une infante defunte
J Strauss II: Chacun à son gout (Die Fledermaus)
J Strauss II: Perpetuum Mobile

Thibaut Garcia (guitar)
Felicity Buckland (mezzo-soprano)
BBC Concert Orchestra
conductor Gabriella Teychenné

FRI 21:45 The Essay (m001ts3j)

Secret Admirers (Series 5)

Linton Stephens on Florence Price

Radio 3 presenter Linton Stephens celebrates the composer who inspires him through her determination to triumph over the barriers she faced, African American Florence Price.

FRI 22:00 Late Junction (m0026158)

Robyn Rocket and Elaine Mitchener in session

Jennifer Lucy Allan shares the sounds of our latest exclusive collaboration session, between virtuosic vocalist and movement artist Elaine Mitchener and space trumpeter Robyn Rocket.

Elaine Mitchener is a British Afro-Caribbean vocalist, movement artist and composer, working within the fields of new music, free improvisation and visual art. She was awarded an MBE for Services to Music in 2022 and is a veteran of vocal expression in the global Black Avant-Garde. She is a regular collaborator, working with composers and musicians, including Jennifer Walshe and Tansy Davies, Moor Mother, Pat Thomas and Saul Williams as well as visual artists Sonia Boyce and Christian Marclay. In 2024 she released her album Solo Throat on Otoroku label.

Robyn Rocket is a musician, visual artist, and collaborator. She hones her space trumpet sound through the use of guitar pedals, and has collaborated with the likes of Seb Rochford, Maggie Nicols, Alabaster dePlume, Charles Hayward and many more. Supported by arts organisation Heart n Soul who believe in the power and talents of people with learning disabilities and autistic people, Robyn runs regular nights at London's Cafe Oto where artists with and without learning disabilities and autism come together to make spontaneous music.

Plus new releases galore, including unclassifiable sounds from a mostly forgotten late '80s duo unearthed by RVNG and an extract from Danish saxophonist John Tchicai's spiritual jazz epic Afrodisiaca, originally recorded on the day of the moon landing.

Produced by Cat Gough

A Reduced Listening production for BBC Radio 3
To listen on most smart speakers just say "ask BBC Sounds to play Late Junction"

FRI 23:30 'Round Midnight (m002615b)

Marysia Osu live in session

Soweto presents live music by the harpist and producer Marysia Osu, recorded live onstage in the Barbican Foyer, for 'Round Midnight's concert during last year's London Jazz Festival.

Alongside flautist YUIS, Marysia treats us to tracks written for her debut album Harps, Beats and Dreams.

This is the first in a trio of Friday night programmes spotlighting live performances from that concert, with guitarist Lau Noah and bassist Daniel Casimir's Quintet to follow.

There's also time for music by Jazzmeia Horn, Ross Ainslie and Holly Moore.

To listen on most smart speakers, just say: 'Ask BBC Sounds to play Round Midnight.'